TENSE

Tense	Tense indicator				
Present	ঐতিহাসিক সত্য, চিক্সন সত্য, বৈজ্ঞানিক সত্য, রীতি, অভ্যাস বোঝাতে, কোন সময়				
Indefinite Tense	উল্লেখ थांक ना এমন Sentence-এ यि always, naturally,				
Structure:	sometimes, every time, frequently, regularly, often, generally,				
(Subject + মূল	daily, everyday, every week, occasionally, usually, whenever,				
Verb এর Present	normally ইত্যাদি থাকে তাহলে Present Indefinite Tense হয়।				
form +	Ex. We often fall a victim of circumstances. D-Unit.D.U.(2001-02)				
101111	Ex. The virtuous <u>are always</u> happy. Medical - (2005-06)				
Extension)	Ex. He often <u>reads</u> newspapers but he has never <u>read</u> a novel.				
	(A-Unit, 2007-08)				
`	Ex. The news is always bad now a days? D-Unit, D.U. (2000-01)				
-	Ex. One of the students gets full marks every time. (R.U- 2005-06)				
Present	বর্তমানে চলছে এমন কোন কাজ বুঝাতে verb-এর present continuous tense				
Continuous	হয়। এক্ষেত্রে বর্তমান সময়ের (যেমন- now, today, right now, this				
Tense	morning, at present, this month, this year, this week, at this				
Structure:	moment, at this very moment) উল্লেখ থাকে। Ex. The prices of rice are <u>rising</u> . 28 th BCS				
(Subject +	Ex. Do not make a noise while your father is sleeping. 28th J24th BCS				
am/is/are + মূল 🗸	Ex. The baby is crying because it is hungry now.				
Verb এর শেষে ing	অর্থ মন্ত্রণালয়ে প্রশাসনিক কর্মকর্তা-২০০৪				
+ Extension)	44 44 11-163 A 11-11-14 4-14-01-5008				
Present Perfect Tense	Just, just now, already, recently, yet, till now, never, ever, upto now,				
Structure:	upto present, lately, so far থাকলে Present Perfect Tense হয়।				
(Subject +	Ex. Just now he has had his dinner. 24th BCS				
have/has + মূল	Ex. He has just gone out. DU: D Unit-2002-03				
Verb এর Past	Ex. I have not finished my letter yet. (A-Unit, D.U. 2006-07)				
Participle form +	Ex. He has just gone out. D-Unit, D.U. (2002-03)				
Extension)					
Present Perfect	কোন কাজ পূর্ব হতে আরম্ভ হয়ে বর্তমান সময় পর্যন্ত্র চলে আসছে বুঝালে। Sentence এর				
Continuous	মধ্যে নির্দিষ্ট সময়, যাবং (ধরে), হতে, থেকে অর্থেfor বা since থাকলে Presest				
Tense	Perfect Continuous Tense হয়।				
Structure:	Period of time (অনির্দিষ্ট সময়) বুঝালে-For				
(Subject + have	Point of time (নির্দিষ্ট সময়)- Since				
been/has been +	Tourt of time (14142 444)- Since				
মূল শেষে ing +	Ex. He has been ill since Friday last. 26th BCS, 11st BCS				
	Ex. Julia has been ill for three months. 26 th BCS, 11st BCS 28 th BCS				
V	Ex.It has been raining since last Tuesday. Bangladesh S. Bank-04				
time.)	Ex.He has been suffering from fever for the last four days.				
V					
	(B-Unit, D.U(2008-09)				
\	Ex. They have been digging the pond for a month.				
	বিজ্ঞাপন আধিকারিক (বাংলাদেশ টেলিভিশন-২০০৬) Ex.My aunt has been ill for nearly a week.				
\checkmark	MINAURI PARTY AUTH HAS been in for hearly a week. अामक्फ्रा निराज्ञ अधिमश्रेत अश्कारी পरिकानक-२०:				

earn English	অতীত নিৰ্দেশক শব্দ বা Phrase (যেমন-yesterday, once, the day before		
Past Indefinite	জতীত নিৰ্দেশক শব্দ বা Phrase (ব্ৰেণ্-yesternight, last week,		
Tense	অতীত নির্দেশক শব্দ বা Phrase (যেমন-yesterday, once, the day before yesterday, long since, last night, long ago, last night, last week, yesterday, long since, last night, long ago, last night, last week, yesterday, long since, last year, as soon as, ইত্যাদি) থাকলে Past last month, last summer, last year, as soon as,		
Structure:	last month, last summer, has		
(Subject + মূল	Indefinite Tense 🤻		
Verb এর Past ~	Ex.She came home yesterday. ত্যাইন, বিচার ও সংসদ বিষয়ক মন্ত্রণালয়ে সাব-রেজিন্টার-২০১২ আইন, বিচার ও সংসদ বিষয়ক মন্ত্রণালয়ে সাব-রেজিন্টার-২০১২ A-Unit, D.U.(2004-05)		
form +	They swam across the river last year.		
Extension)	Ex What did you do last night. Trust Bank-2012		
	Ex I had to go to the hospital last Surrey That day at that moment.		
Past	অতীতকালে কিছুসময় ধরে থে কাল চনাই		
Continuous	then, at that time ইত্যাদিখাকলে Past Continuous Tense দিয়ে গঠিত দুটি অতীতকালের ঘটনায় while /when/as যুক্ত অংশটি Past Continuous Tense		
Tense	দিয়ে গঠিত দুটি অতীতকালের ঘটনার WHITE / WHITE /		
Structure:	ह्य। 26th BCS		
(Subject +	Ex. As the sun was shining, I decided to go out. Ex. As the sun was shining, I decided to go out. Agrani Bank-2012 Ex. The light went out while I was reading. Agrani Bank-2012		
was/were + भून			
Verb এর শেষে ing	Ex. Neela burnt her hand when she was see D-Unit, D.U. (2003-04)		
+ Extension)	অতীত কালে দুটি কাজের যে কাজটি পূর্বে হয় তা Past Perfect Tense. অপেক্ষাকৃত পরের		
Past Perfect	অতীত কালে দুটি কাজের যে কাজটি পূর্বে হয় তা Past Perfect এবং Before কাজটি Past Indefinite Tense হয়। অর্থাৎ After এর পরে Past Perfect এবং Before		
Tense	The A Developed 2021		
Structure:	To the had written the book before he renred.		
(Subject + Past			
Perfect + before			
+ subject + Past ~			
Indefinit(e)	Ex. Prodip went to bed after he had learnt his lesson.		
Or,	(A-Unit, D.U. 2008-09)		
(Subject + Past	Commission of the Commission o		
Indefinite + after			
+ subject + Past	A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR		
Perfect)	অতীত কালে দুটি কাজের মধ্যে একটি কাজ শেষ হবার পূর্বে অপর কাজটি কিছুকাল যাবৎ নির্দিষ্ট		
Past Perfect	অতীত কালে দুটি কাজের মধ্যে একাট কাজ শেব ব্যার মূবে বা নি		
Continuous	সময় ধরে চলছিল বুঝালে Past Perfect Continuous Tense হয়।		
Tense 🗸	Ex. He had been writing a book for the last five years.		
Structure:	Ex. He had been drawing picture before he came.		
(Subject + had	Period of the state of the stat		
been + भूल Verb	content of the second by training the second		
এর শেষে ing)	1411 8 41 19 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
वर्त्त (नाटन mg)			
	কোন verb এর কাজ ভবিষ্যৎকালে সংঘটিত হবে এরূপ বোঝালে Future Indefinite		
Future	Tenseरत्र। Next, tomorrow, next week, next year, coming, ensuing		
Indefinite Tense	Tenseহর । Next, tomorrow, next week, next year, and year of Future Indefinite Tense হয়।		
Structure:	Ale it to morrow		
(Subject +	Ex I will do it tomorrow. Ex. The Pattern of exam will change next year.		
shall/will + মূল	Ex. The Pattern of exam will change next your.		
Verb এর present			
form + Extension)	to show a purple over dead to purch to be		
	কোন কাজ ভবিষ্যতে চলতে থাকবে এইরূপ বুঝালে Future Continuous Tense		
Future	CALL AIR SILVES SILVES WITH THE SILVES WAS A SILVES WITH THE SILVES WAS A SILVE WAS A SILVES WAS A SILVES WAS A SILVES WAS A SILVES WAS A SILVE WAS A SILVES WAS A SILVES WAS A SILVES WAS A SILVES WAS A SILVE WAS A SILVES WAS A SILVE		

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Continuous Tense Structure: (Subject + shall be/will be + মূল Verb এর শেষে ing) Future Perfect Tense Structure: (Subject + will have/ shall have + verb এর Past Participle) Or, (By + future time + Subject + will have + verb এর Past Participle)	ত্বিষ্যতে কোন কাৰ্য সম্পন্ন হয়ে থাকবে এরূপ অনুমান বুঝালে Future Perfect Tense হয়। By that time, by, by the end, by(year, month, time), next (year, month, time), by then থাকলে Future Perfect Tense হয়। Ex.By 2010, I will have worked for this firm 15 years. B-Unit,D.U.(001-02) Ex.By the time she arrives, we will have finished our homework. Jahangirnagar Uni.(2010-11) Ex.By this time next month, the government will have resigned. B-Unit,D.U.(001-02) Ex.He will have returned home by 10 A.M.
Future Perfect	ভবিষ্যতে কোন কাজ হবার পূর্বে আর একটি কাজ হয়ে আসতে থাকবে এরূপ বোঝালে
Continuous Tense	Future Perfect Continuous Tense হয়। Ex. I shall have been working for sometime before you come.
	Ex. I shall have been reading before the sun rises.
(Subject + will	/
have been/ shall	н на фед
have been + মূল	
Verb এর শেষে ing	
	†
)	

- o বিভিন্ন প্রতিযোগিতামূলক পরীক্ষা পর্যালোচনা করে দেখা গেছে Tense -এর মধ্যে Past Simple এবং Past Perfect শুরুত্বপূর্ণ। তাই শুধু Past সংক্রান্ত অংশ আলোচনা করা হল।
- O Past Simple:অতীতের অভ্যাস বা অবস্থা বুঝাতে Past tense হয়।

Fx: He always caught the same bus.

/ আবার অতীতে চলমান ঘটনার মধ্যে আরেকটি ঘটনা ঘটে গেলে Past simple হবে।

When I was cooking, the bell rang

O Long ago, ago, last month/year, yesterday বুঝাতে Past tense হয়।

Learn	English	******************	Wie a			
Ex:	The man down silently a	(B-Unit, D.U 2011-12)				
	(a) sits, took	(b) sat, take	1			
	(c) sat, had taken	(d) sat, took				
ব্যাখ্যা	and থাকার কারনে দুই পাশের tense এ	কই হবে। তাই সঠিক উত্তরঃ d				
oPro	sent Perfect: অতীতে ঘটনা ঘটেছে এবং বং	র্চমানের সাথে সম্পর্ক আছে বোঝাতেPrese	nt Perfect बग्र ।			
	We have bought a new house (এখন		10.0			
Ex:	My uncle arrived while I was cool					
Ex:	She was working in the kitchen wh		IER. DU -2009-10			
			2009-10			
_						
0	বৰ্তমান ফলাফল আছে এমন অৰ্থে-	The state of the s	_			
	You have poured water all over m					
	You have polluted the river (মাছগু	লা মৃত)				
0	Often, rarely, seldom ব্যবহার করে জ					
	He has often been to Dhaka.	and the state of t	mre T			
N.B	She often look the bus. (but doesn't any more)					
	She has often taken the bus (so she	e might do it again)				
	Past Perfect:অতীতের দুটি ঘটনার -	্য পূর্বের ঘটনা নির্দেশ করতে Past per	rfect হয়।			
	Ex: Women had been demanding					
	finally got it		(IER-D. U. 2006-07			
			(2000-0)			
VAX.	I came home after the rain —	THE LOS SECTION PLOT IN	(A-Unit, D.U 2011-12			
	(a) stopped	(b) stop				
_	(c) was stop	(d) had stopped	Ans:			
Ex:	When I arrived at the party, Many had left (Mary left and then I arrived					
Æx:	She told me his name after he had left					
Ex:	The film had started before we reached the cinema (Jagannath I					
Ex:	Prodip went to bed after he had le	(A-Unit, D.U. 2008-09)				